



Module 7: Freight Operations & Management

Courtesy:



U.S. Department of Transportation
Federal Highway Administration



**ITS Heartland
Chapter**



U.S. Department
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**Federal Highway
Administration**

Session Purpose

- Introduce Freight Management as a TSMO strategy
- Provide understanding of:
 - What is Freight Management?
 - Why is it important?
 - What are its benefits?
 - Examples of leadership actions



What is Freight Management?



Long Haul



Last Mile



What is Freight Management?

- Identifying and mitigating operations issues
 - Recurring bottlenecks, safety hotspots
- Disseminating information
 - Road conditions, truck parking, routing
- Collaboration with private sector
- Emerging technologies
 - Connected Vehicles, FRATIS



Freight Bottleneck Mitigation

Correct capacity deficiencies

- Low capacity left exits
- More through lanes

Shift or reduce facility demand

- Managed lanes
- Multimodal investments

Implement aggressive incident management

- Traveler information
- Queue warning systems
- Quick clearance

Deploy portfolio approaches

- Combinations of multimodal strategies



Freight Information Systems

www.511ia.org

- Provide truck specific information about restrictions, closures and conditions
- Target commercial vehicle operators
 - Dedicated web pages, apps, phone information
 - Market directly to truckers



Truck Parking

- National shortage of parking
- Demand exceeds supply at public rest areas and private truck stops
- USDOT, state DOTs, and private sector working to improve information and allocation of spots
- Truck Parking Information Management System (TPIMS) being deployed now in 8 Midwest states



Truck Routing

- Subscription-based onboard navigation technologies warn drivers of upcoming conditions and restrictions
- Provide navigation optimized for trucks
- Can use public and private sector data
- Reduce infrastructure damage (bridge hits, bridge and road wear, etc.)



Private Sector Collaboration

- Managing truck arrival and departure at depots and ports to minimize idling and traffic congestion
- Providing freight signal priority at key intersections to minimize impact on traffic
- Work with private carriers to develop and support sustainable truck platooning strategies



Emerging Technologies

- **Connected Vehicles**

- Wyoming Connected Vehicle Pilot
- USDOT Safety Pilot Model Deployment includes trucks
- Peloton system allows trucks to form autonomous moving trains of vehicles to save fuel

- **FRATIS**

- Combines strategies such as real-time navigation, traveler information and drayage optimization





Why is Freight Important?

- Truck VMT growing faster than passenger VMT
- Goods movement impacts overall transportation efficiency and safety
- Complements other TSMO strategies, including incident management, traveler information and multimodal coordination
- Freight moves the economy
- Sustains major industries
- Sustains domestic and international trade

Reliability is top operations concern of freight industry



What are the Benefits to Freight Management?

- Improves efficiency of goods movement, reducing emissions and costs
- Reduces congestion and delays
- Improves safety by reducing truck incidents
- Protects infrastructure
- Sustainable highways
- Supports the economy



Summary of Leadership Actions

- **Recognize** the importance and impact of freight in transportation plans
- **Involve** commercial vehicle operations in transportation planning
- **Utilize** available commercial vehicle funding resources



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Recognize the importance and impact of freight in transportation plans

- Understand unique needs and restrictions on trucks
- Recognize growing truck VMT as share of total traffic
- Build technology to support specific information needs of trucks



Involve commercial vehicle operations in transportation planning

- MAP-21 / FAST Act:
 - Freight Advisory Groups (recommended)
 - Membership includes carriers, shippers, logistics providers
 - Involve ITS/operations staff
- Focus other efforts on matching issue to audience
- Think multi-agency, multi-jurisdictional and engage trucking community



Utilize available commercial vehicle funding resources

- Innovative Technology Deployment (ITD) Program – formerly CVISN
- Performance and Registration Information Systems Management (PRISM)
- Motor Carrier Safety Assistance Program (MCSAP)



Discussion



- Is your state participating in ITD or PRISM? If so, do you know the projects they are developing?
- Does your state have a freight management forum where public and private sector can participate?
- Has the commercial vehicle community been involved in your agency's CAV activities?
- Does your agency offer truckers any truck-specific information (e.g. parking, restrictions, road conditions)?



Freight Management Resources

- Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration (FMCSA)
 - <https://www.fmcsa.dot.gov/>
- FMCSA Innovative Technology Deployment
 - <https://www.fmcsa.dot.gov/information-systems/itd/innovative-technology-deployment-itd>
- Freight Planning
 - https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/planning/freight_planning/
- Wyoming Connected Vehicle Pilot Project
 - <https://wydotcwp.wyroad.info/>

