

Signalized Intersection Performance Measures WITHOUT Hardware

Data-driven mobility insights from CATT Lab and INRIX

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ITS Heartland



Today's Presentation

- Background to probebased signal analytics
- Source of data
- Fundamentals of intersection analysis
- Use case
- Time for questions





Improving Operations with Traffic Signal Performance Measures

Benefits

- Issues can be identified quickly
- Proactive instead of reactive response
- More efficient traffic signal operations
- Data to communicate outcomes





Improving Safety and Sustainability Measures

Reduction of Fuel Consumption and GHG Emissions

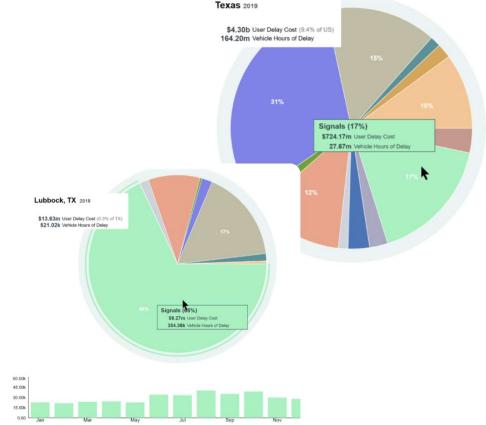
- Inst. of Transportation Engineers (ITE) estimates that properly timed signals decreases fuel consumption by 6% to 9%
- Aligns your with IIJA SMART program

Improve Safety

- Where queues exist, correlation to safety issues
- Reducing split failures, reduces more aggressive driving behaviors

Reduce Delay in Texas

- Recent estimates indicate that traffic signals account for roughly **164 million vehicle hours of delay** per year
- ITE reports, signal retiming projects reduce motorist delay by between 15% to 37%.



SOURCE: <u>HRG Report on Traffic Signal Retiming Cost Benefits</u>

Visit: https://go.umd.edu/congestion

Traditional Traffic Signal Timing Processes



- Complaint
- 3-5 Year Retiming



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Design

- Hire a consultant
- Collect data and build models

Implement

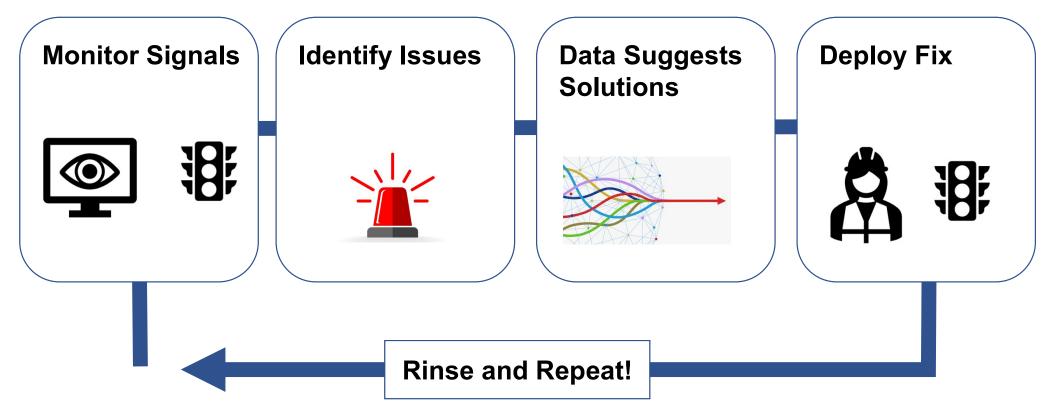
- Program
- Fine-Tune
- Evaluate



Done?

Move on to the next corridor or signal when triggered by complaint or next retiming cycle

Performance-Based Traffic Signal Timing





Improving Operations with Traffic Signal Performance Measures

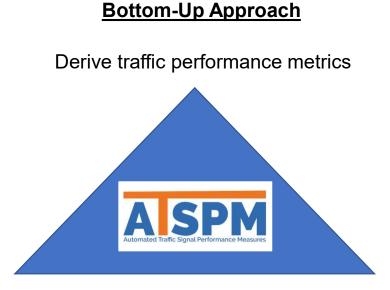
Barriers

- Roadside detection infrastructure
- Signal controller upgrades
- Data storage and servers
- Software expertise



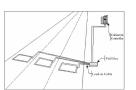


Traffic Signal Performance Measurement



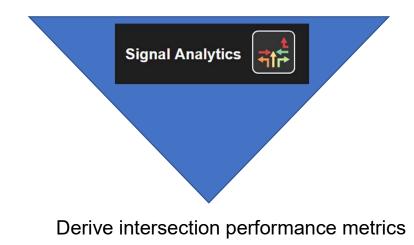
Start with high-resolution detector data...





Top-Down Approach

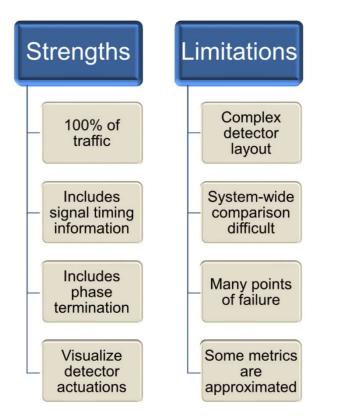
Start with high-resolution CV data...

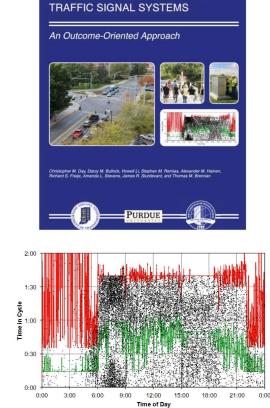


No roadside infrastructure needed Rapidly scalable anywhere in the nation

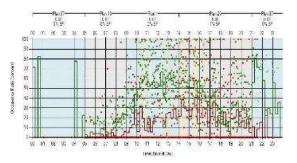


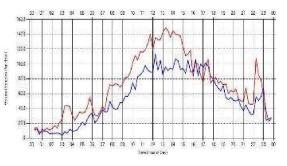
Sensor/Detector Derived Performance Measures





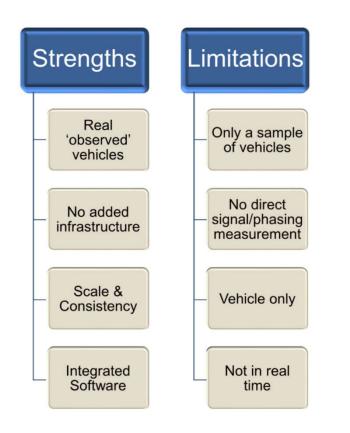
PERFORMANCE MEASURES FOR

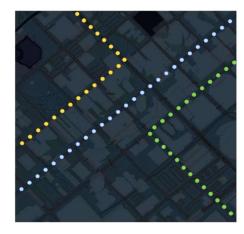


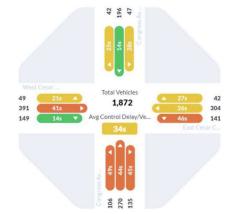


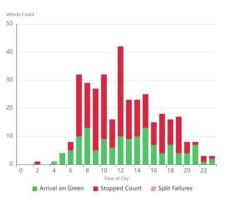
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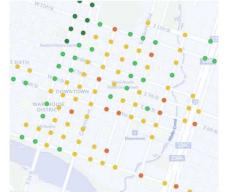
Connected Vehicle (CV)/GPS Derived Performance Measures





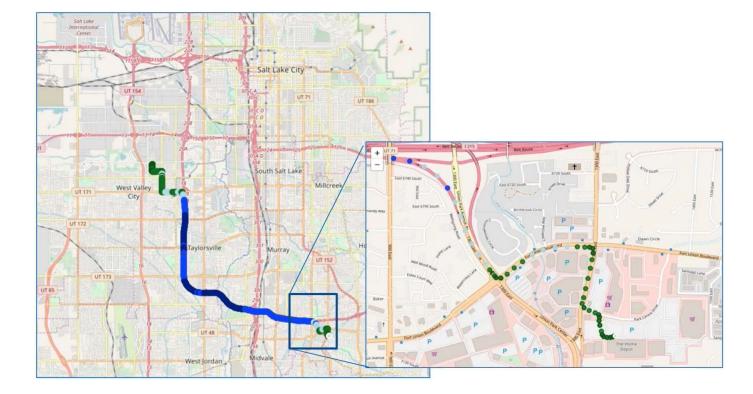






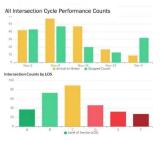
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BASED ON HIGH-TEMPORAL DENSITY PROBE DATA



WHAT IS SIGNAL ANALYTICS







The Data

- 1 to 5 second frequency waypoints collected from connected vehicles
- Snapped to a free, open, and global map

The Metrics

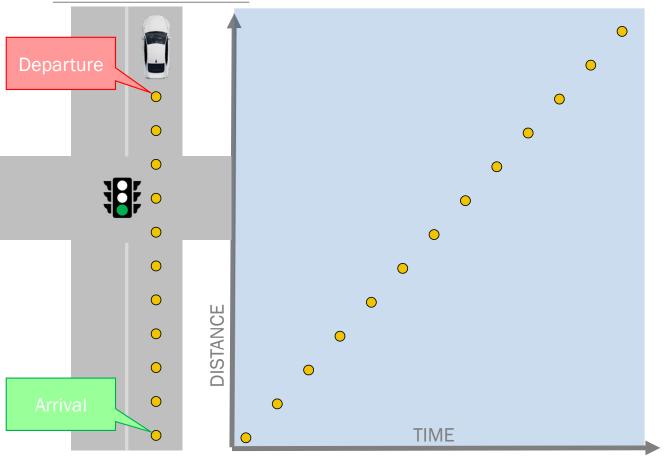
- Individual vehicle waypoints are used to determine the travel time of a vehicle moving through an intersection
- Other vehicle attributes include turning movement, vehicle stop, approach speed, or vehicle split failure and volume

The Tools – Cloud-based Solution as a Service

- Agency defines number of intersections to license
- Collaboration between CATT Lab and INRIX
- Aggregate the performance measures by intersection
- Report summary metrics over various time periods



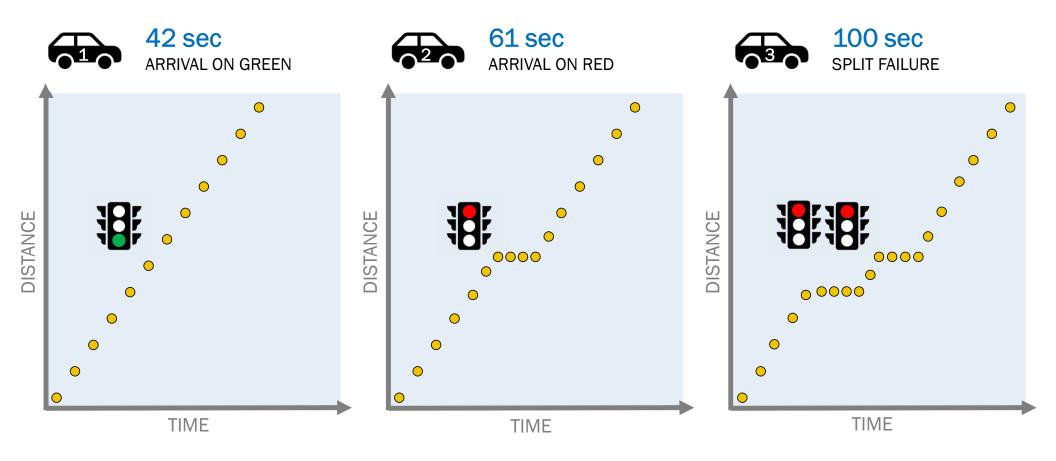
THE METRICS – FROM EACH VEHICLE



Metrics for each vehicle

- Travel Time
- Approach Speed
- Vehicle Stop
- Vehicle Double Stop
- Movement (Left, Thru, Right)
- Volume

THE METRICS – INTERSECTION BUSINESS LOGIC





CORE USE CASES – SIGNAL ANALYTICS

Safety and Emissions

- Reducing split failures, reduces idling
- Where queues exist, safety issues arise

Project prioritization

• Scan the entire traffic signal network to focus on problem intersections

Performance

- Identify underperforming intersections
- Discover and measure iterative changes to signal timings

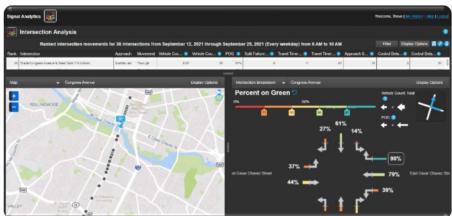
Before and After studies

• Did the retiming have a positive outcome

Traffic Models

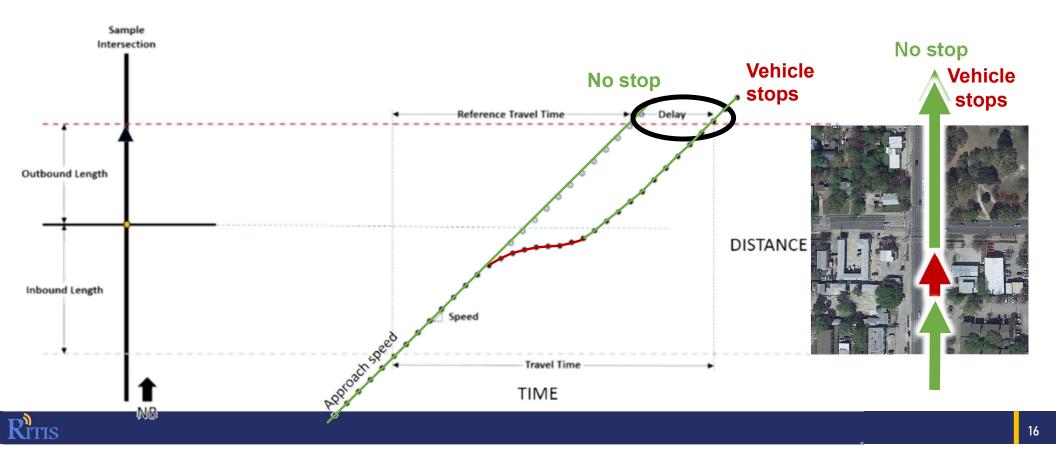
• Validate the results of traffic modeling or simulation software







Intersection Metrics Using Trajectory Data

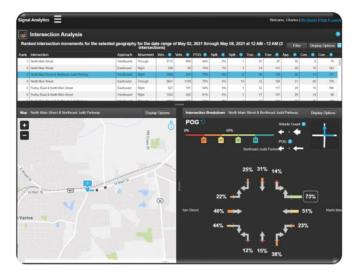


Two Complimentary Tools



INRIX IQ Daily System Dashboard

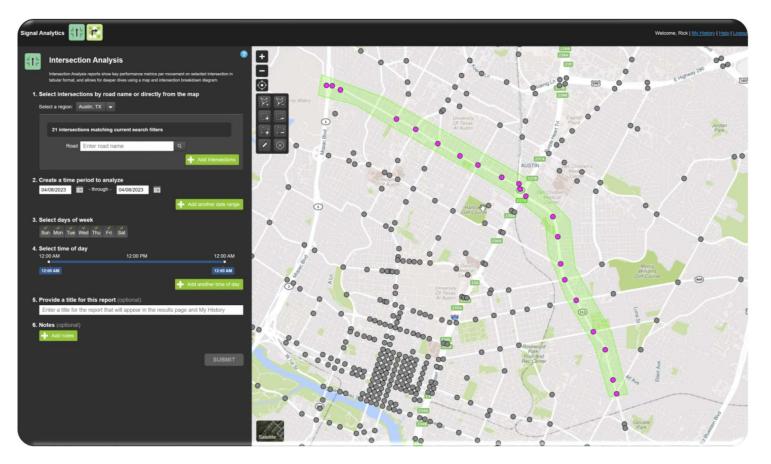




CATT Lab Signal Analytics Deep Dive Analytics signals.ritis.org



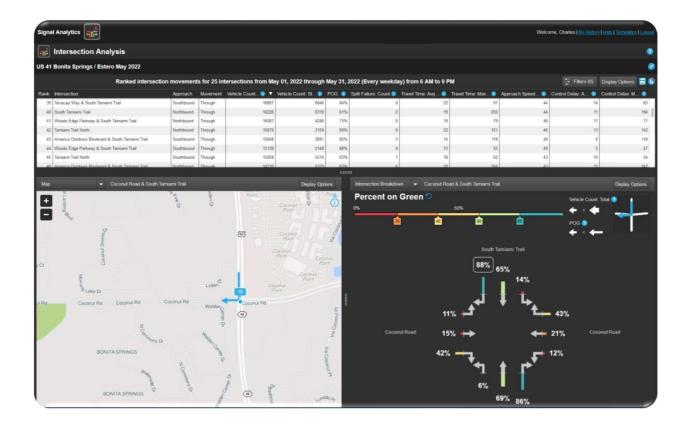
Signal Analytics Intersection Analysis Tool



User defines:

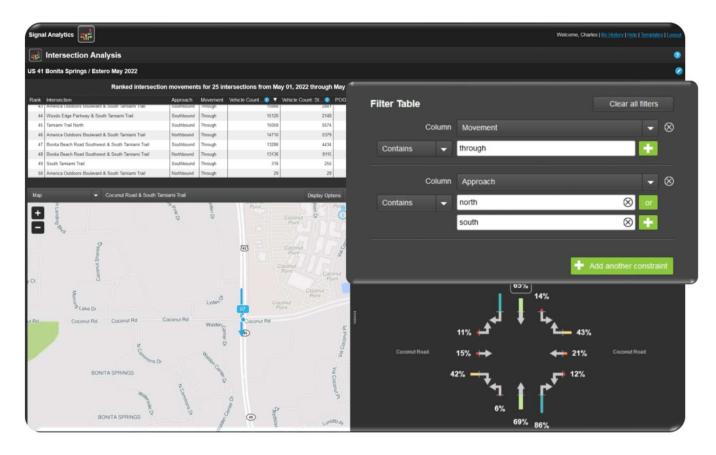
- Intersections or corridors
- Date range(s)
- Time(s) of day

Signal Analytics Intersection Analysis Tool



- Table shows intersection performance ranked by metric
- Map shows location and orientation of each intersection movement
- Diagram visualizes performance of each metric by movement

Signal Analytics Intersection Analysis Tool



- Advanced table filtering allows ranking by approach, movement, and value
- Download table as CSV

Intersection Matrix Tool

Signal Analytics Suite																					Welc	ome, Jenr	ty <u>My H</u>	estany He	le Tutor	nals I Logost
Intersection Matrix																										0
W 3rd Ave and W 23rd St for 2021																								Show M	sp Dis	play Options
Approach Movement Data Type Lege Eastbound • Left • Percentage Anival On Green • 0%	nd 🕤	_	20%	305	_		50	7%							_				Granu Hour				Time Bin tute mari			×
Combined POG Avg 16%	10		20%	30								Percen	tage A	rrival C	n Gree	n										,
Intersection Breakdown Movement Court		12 AM	1 AM	2 AM	3 AM	4 AM	5 A.M	6 A.M	7 AM	8 A.M	9 AM	10 AM	11 AM	12 AM	1 PM	2 PM	3 PM	4.956	5 PM	6 PM	7 PM	8 PM	9 PM	10 PM	11 PM	Daily Avg
July 13, 2021 – July 20, 2021	Mon	100%	100%	100%	100%	102%	855	78%	52%	42%	29%	25%	17%	20%	34%	30%	40%	45%	80%	945	-	as	94%	-	100%	Mon 69%
3rd Ave	Tue	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	45	-00%	31%	57%	28%	26%	-	28%	20%	43%	42%	41%	78%	84%	105	105	93%	-	100%	Tue 67%
82% 57% 10%	Wed	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	93%	85%	42%	43%	25%	27%	19%	26%	29%	18%	47%	41%	70%	87%	85%	225	92%	00%	100%	Wed 69%
_ماً ♦ لَم	Thu	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	415	78%	45%	23%	19%	9%	185	24%	29%	48%	39%	59%	67%	92%	355	83%	- 00%	895	100%	Thu 61%
19% - 24% W 23rd 37% - 46% 23rd	Fri	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	- 69%	70%	53%	49%	29%	29%	17%	26%	20%	43%	38%	51%	cons	.045	92%	00%	95	- 00%	100%	Fri 70%
23rd 37% 46% 23rd St 54% 5%	Sat	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	ors.	-	64%	43%	27%	15%	185	27%	39%	46%	39%	64%	75%	87%	ars.	95%	96%	-	100%	0.et 75%
' *¶ ♠ r≓ ¹	Sun	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	68%	67%	29%	29%	28%	27%	28%	32%	58%	59%	53%	73%	09%	95%	945	85%	99%	100%	5un 83%
16% 32% I 63%	Wkdy Avg	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	89%	78%	49%	49%	49%	22%	18%	49%	49%	49%	49%	955	M %	98%	98%	94%	97%	10%	100%	Wildy Avg 79%
3rd Ave	Wknd Avg	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	97%	89%	66%	66%	66%	19%	25%	66%	66%	66 %	66%	965	96%	96%	96%	95%	96%	99%	100%	Wknd Avg 68%
	Total Avg	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	945	86%	69%	59%	59%	21%	22%	59%	59%	69%	69%	98%	96%	56%	96%	95%	97%	99%	100%	Total Avg 18%

RITIS

My History Page Lists Previous Reports

Signal Analytics				Welcome, Cha	rles <u>Ny History</u> H	de I Temelates I Loopul
Intersection Analysis Reports	STATUS	REPORTS	▼ DATE CREATED	NOTES	FAVORITES	
Eavorites	In-Progress	US 41 Bonita Springs / Estero May 2022 25 intersections Open report	Jun 09, 2022 01:12 PM	Weekdays All Day	*	Ŷ
	Completed	US 41 Bonita Springs / Estero May 2022 25 intersections Open report	Jun 09, 2022 11:44 AM	Weekdays 4 PM to 7 PM	*	Ŵ
	Completed	US 41 Bonita Springs / Estero May 2022 25 intersections Open report	Jun 09, 2022 11:43 AM	Weekdays 6 AM to 9 AM	*	ŵ
	Completed	US 41 Bonita Springs / Estero May 2022 25 intersections Open report	Jun 09, 2022 11:43 AM	Weekdays 6 AM to 9 PM	*	ŵ
	Completed	US 41 Bonita Springs / Estero May 2022 25 intersections <u>Open report</u>	Jun 09, 2022 11:30 AM	/	*	ŵ
	Completed	Seattle May 2022 PM Peak / 211 intersections Coen report	Jun 06, 2022 08:50 AM	/	*	Ŵ
	Completed	January 2021 Ocean City Mid-Day 9 Intersections Open report	May 24, 2022 03:32 PM	/	*	ŵ
	Completed	November 2021 Ocean City Mid-Day 9 intersections Open report	May 24, 2022 03:30 PM	/	*	¥
	Completed	301 Weekday 3-7 // 3 Intersections Open report	May 20, 2022 02:31 PM	/	*	ŵ
	Completed	301 Weekday 3-7 // 3 Intersections Open report	May 20, 2022 02:30 PM	/	*	Ŵ
	Completed	Orlando April 2022 PM Peak // 458 Intersections Open report	May 16, 2022 08:25 AM	/	*	ŵ
	Completed	17-92 Test / 16 intersections	May 13, 2022 04:22 PM	1	*	Ŵ

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Use Case 1: How are the signals in my county performing?

Washington County, OR

"Is there a way that I can rank the performance of my traffic signals across my entire county?"

"Can I see how much conditions change month by month?

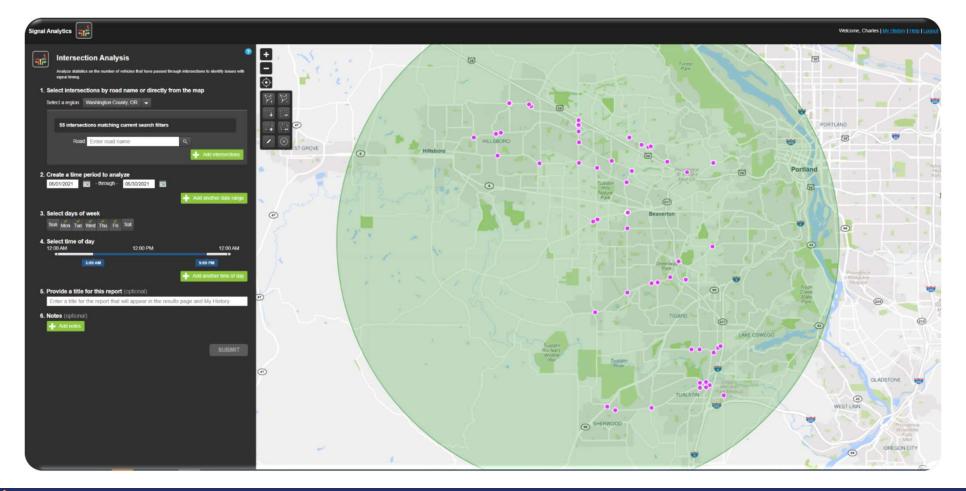
Solution: Use the Signal Analytics Ranked Intersection Table

Consider ranking by weekday split failures





Selecting the intersections in my county...



Sort the ranked intersection movement table by split failures

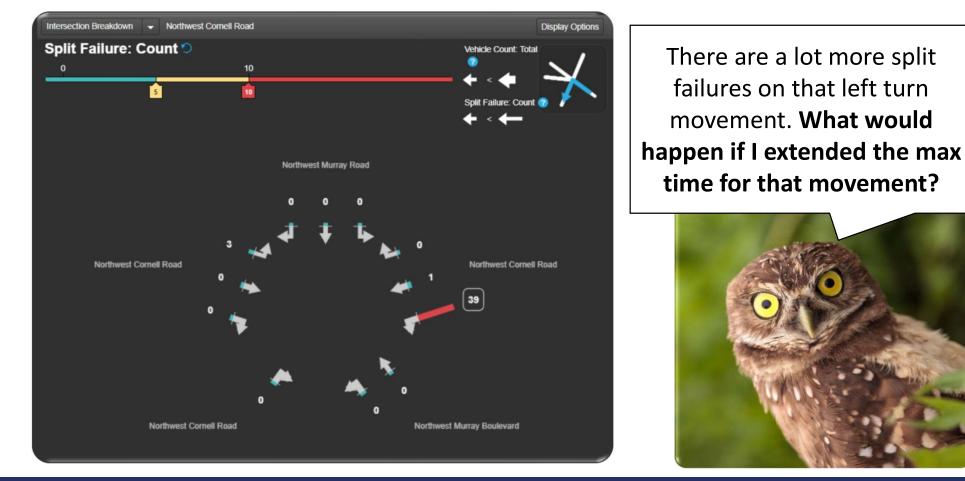
Signal Analytics									Welco	ome, Charles <u>My Histor</u>	Help Templates Logout
Intersection Analysis											0
Seattle May 2022 PM Peak											0
Ranked intersection	movements	for 211 in	tersections from I	May 01, 2022 through	n May 31,	2022 (Every weekda	y) from 4 PM to 7 PI	A			Display Options 🔚 📵
Rank Intersection	Approach	Movement	Vehicle Count: T 🕚	Vehicle Count: St 🕕	POG 🔘	Split Failure: 🏮 🔻	Travel Time: Avg 🕕 🗍	fravel Time: Max 🜒	Approach Speed 💿	Control Delay: A 0	Control Delay: M 🔘
1 Northeast Redmond Way	Eastbound	Through	78	2 555	29%	83	92	474	25	80	462
2 Northeast Redmond Way	Northbound	Right	131	7 912	31%	78	66	397	24	51	382
3 180th Street Southeast & State Highway 9 Southeast	Northbound	Through	136	7 850	38%	74	67	217	29	57	207
4 North 85th Street & Aurora Avenue North	Westbound	Through	49	6 491	1%	68	129	343	23	115	329
5 Winona Avenue North & Aurora Avenue North	Westbound	Left	26	9 258	4%	50	107	296	23	91	280
6 Front Street North	Southbound	Left	49	3 481	2%	44	92	277	25	75	260
7 North 105th Street & Aurora Avenue North	Westbound	Through	55		5%	34	107	283	25	95	271
8 Northeast 175th Street & 131st Avenue Northeast	Easthound	Let	54	7.510	7%	34	105	274	23	88	256
Map Map 180th Street Southeast & St	de listere Or	Carathanad		Derlander			/n 👻 180th Street S	and a Circle Links	and Constrained		Dist. Only
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te SE	7	8					14%	, _≁ `	ŧ ь _€	35%	
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188th St SE	188th St SE	SE	80		w Way		68% =	-	F	10%	
192nd St SE				1	/ >			1			
				ţ	-			10% 3	8%		
SE.									[_] 82%		

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Countywide Analysis

Frequency in Top 10 for Total # of Weekday Split Failures, 5am-9pm								
Intersection	Approach	Maneuver	June	May	April	March	February	% in Top 10
Southwest Pacific Highway & TSR	Southbound	Through	1	2	5	3	6	100%
Southwest 124th Avenue & Southwest Tualatin Sherwood Road	Westbound	Through	2					20%
Northwest 185th Avenue & Northeast Evergreen Parkway	Eastbound	Left	3	3		8		40%
Southwest Durham Road & Southwest Upper Boones Ferry Road	Easthound	Left	1	7	3,7	8	9	60%
Northwest Cornell Road & Murray Road	Westbound	Left	5	4	1	4	10	100%
Southwest Durham Road & Southwest Opper Boones Ferry Road	Northbound	Through	6	10	4	9		80%
Southwest Pacific Highway & TSR	Northbound	Through	7	6	2	2	1	100%
Northeast Brookwood Parkway & Northeast Cornell Road	Eastbound	<mark>Left</mark>	8		10	8) 2		40%
Southwest Tualatin Sherwood Road & Southwest Boones Ferry Road	Westbound	Left	9		8	5	8	80%
Northwest 185th Avenue & Northeast Evergreen Parkway	Southbound	Left	10					20%
Southwest Baseline Road & 185th Avenue	Northbound	Through				7	2	40%
Southwest Martinazzi Avenue & Southwest Tualatin Sherwood Road	Eastbound	Through		1	36 		3	40%
Southwest Baseline Road & 185th Avenue	Northbound	Left					4	20%
Southwest 92nd Avenue & Southwest Durham Road	Northbound	Left				1	5	40%
Southwest Baseline Road & 185th Avenue	Southbound	Through		9	6	6	7	80%
Southwest Tualatin Sherwood Road & Southwest Boones Ferry Road	Eastbound	Through		5				20%
Northwest Cornell Road & 48th Avenue	Eastbound	Left		8				20%
Southwest Nyberg Street & Fred Meyer Entrance	Southbound	Left				8		20%
Southwest Tualatin Sherwood Road & Southwest Boones Ferry Road	Southbound	Through				10		20%
Southwest Pacific Highway & TSR	Southbound	Right			9			20%
Ritis								26

Let's take a look at the intersection diagram...





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ssages Device List Archived Device List	A 84612						
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Control Function and Timing Local Detector Data	Initialization Phase Timing Dual Entry Other Control				and to another off.		x x
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Coordination Data Time of Day Data	Security, Sequence, Initialize Journal entries for devi				×	-	
Preemption Data Communication Data		4.517: [By shaun] Uploaded timing f 7.203: [By shaun] 1-25-21, Shaun Q,					
Miscellaneous Data Internal Logic				rom 25 to 35 seconds based on Inrix I	Q data		
Controller ID Strategy Mapping	by coord plan or clock						
e subliggingshing	Initialization						
	1						

Before (Jul. 22 – Aug. 11)





Use Case: How do I compare conditions before and after a signal timing change?

City of Austin, TX

"How can I measure changes to intersection performance if I don't have detection on all my approaches?"

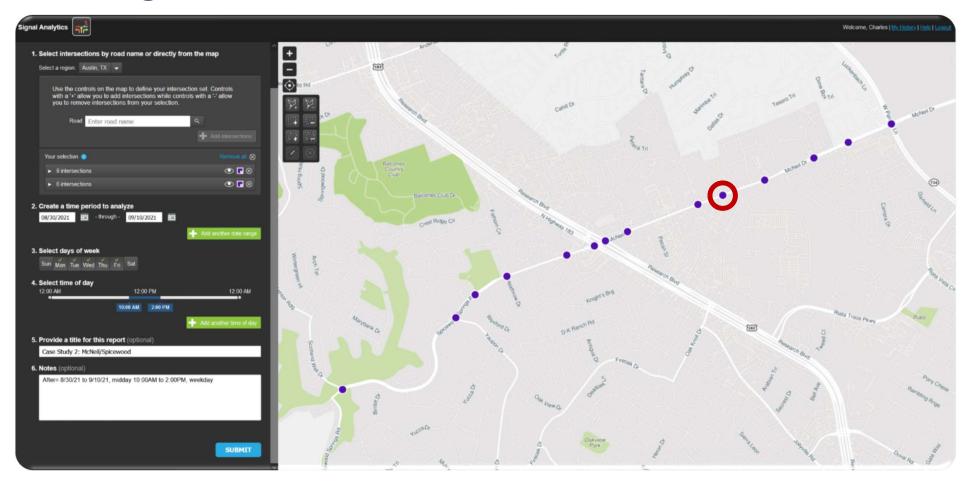
"Using corridor travel times to measure signal timing improvement can be good, but sometimes it seems they don't tell the whole story. Are there additional measures I can use?"

Solution: Use the Signal Analytics to compare split failures, control delay, and percent on green over time





Selecting intersections on McNeil Dr....

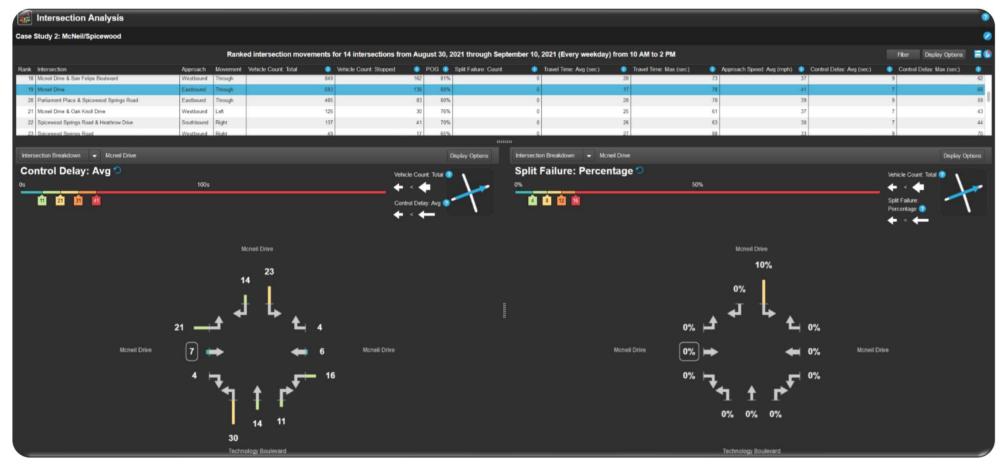


Before retiming



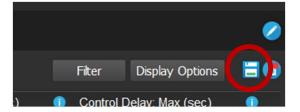


After retiming





33



Downloading Data

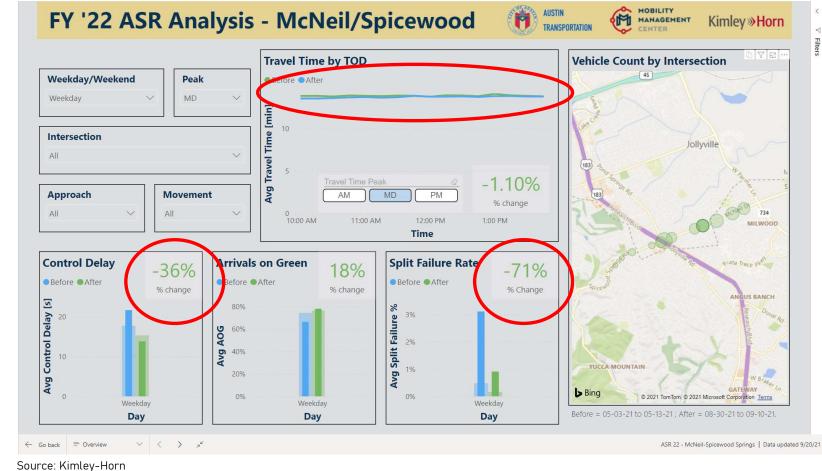
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L29	→ : × √ fx 28														
A I	В	C	D	E	F		G	н	I I	J	к	L	м	N	C
1 Ra	nk Intersection	Intersection ID	Latitude	Longitude	Approach	Approach ID		Movement	Movement ID	Vehicle Count: Total	Vehicle Count: Stopped	Vehicle Count: Through	Estimated Volume: Total	Estimated Volume: Stopped	Estimated Volu
2	1 Mcneil Drive & Oak Knoll Drive	30.439497.7542	30.4393591	-97.7542284	Westbound	30.439497.7	542-30.439497.7542_3	Through	30.439497.7542_X3Y2Z	852	15	837	25403	447	
3	2 Rustic Rock Drive & Spicewood Springs Road	30.430197.7812	30.43014345	-97.78122745	Eastbound	30.430197.7	812-30.430197.7812_1	Through	30.430197.7812_DE3F	342	10	332	12838	375	
4	3 Rustic Rock Drive & Spicewood Springs Road	30.430197.7812	30.43014345	-97.78122745	Westbound	30.430197.7	812-30.430197.7812_3	Through	30.430297.7813_2XW	317	10	307	11899	375	
5	4 Mcneil Drive & Oak Knoll Drive	30.439497.7542	30.4393591	-97.7542284	Eastbound	30.439497.7	542-30.439497.7542_2	Through	30.439497.7542_3H3G	808	42	766	24091	1252	
6	5 Los Indios Trail & Mcneil Drive	30.437497.7605	30.4373716	-97.7604817	Westbound	30.437497.7	605-30.437497.7605_3	Through	30.437497.7605_3Y	845	74	771	28414	2488	
7	6 Mcneil Drive & Heinemann Drive	30.442497.7464	30.4423753	-97.7464263	Westbound	30.442497.7	464-30.442497.7464_2	Through	30.442497.7465_3Y	787	72	715	25773	2358	
8	7 Corpus Christi Drive & Mcneil Drive	30.441197.7496	30.4411412	-97.74964205	Eastbound	30.441197.7	496-30.441197.7496_1	Through	30.441197.7496_4G	828	77	751	26539	2468	
9	8 Mcneil Drive & West Parmer Lane	30.443897.7424	30.44384835	-97.74239143	Southbound	30.443897.7	424-30.443897.7424_2	Right	30.443997.7425_4P2Y	185	19	166	6449	662	
10	9 Corpus Christi Drive & Mcneil Drive	30.441197.7496	30.4411412	-97.74964205	Westbound	30.441197.7	496-30.441197.7496_3	Through	30.441297.7497_5Y	853	89	764	27340	2853	
11	10 Spicewood Springs Road & Heathrow Drive	30.431697.7783	30.43162835	-97.77829435	Westbound	30.431697.7	783-30.431697.7783_3	Through	30.431797.7783_3Z	262	33	229	8993	1133	
12	11 Mcneil Drive	30.438197.7582	30.4381404	-97.7581562	Westbound	30.438197.7	582-30.438197.7582_3	Through	30.438197.7582_3Z3Y	824	109	715	23762	3143	
13	12 Mcneil Drive & Heinemann Drive	30.442497.7464	30.4423753	-97.7464263	Eastbound	30.442497.7	464-30.442497.7464_1	Through	30.442397.7464_4G	739	101	638	24201	3308	
14	13 Spicewood Springs Road & Scotland Well Drive	30.422597.7936	30.422528	-97.793613	Eastbound	30.422597.7	936-30.422597.7936_1	Through	30.422597.7936_2FEI	96	14	82	3797	554	
15	14 Spicewood Springs Road & Scotland Well Drive	30.422597.7936	30.422528	-97.793613	Westbound	30.422597.7	936-30.422597.7936_3	Through	30.422597.7936_aYWX	132	22	110	5220	870	
16	15 Los Indios Trail & Mcneil Drive	30.437497.7605	30.4373716	-97.7604817	Eastbound	30.4374 -97.7	605-30.437497.7605_1	Through	30.437497.7605_5G	497	83	414	16712	2791	
17	16 Spicewood Springs Road & Heathrow Drive	30.431697.7783	30.43162835	-97.77829435	Eastbound	30.4316 -97.7	783-30.431697.7783_1	Through	30.431697.7783_F2H	361	65	296	12391	2231	
18	17 Mcneil Drive & West Parmer Lane	30.443897.7424	30.44384835	-97.74239143	Southbound	30.4438 -97.7	424-30.4438 -97.7424 2	Through	30.4439 -97.7425 6P	1167	219	948	40683	7635	
19	18 Mcneil Drive & San Felipe Boulevard	30.435297.7670	30.4352045	-97.7670345	Westbound	30.435297.7	670-30.435297.7670_3	Through	30.435297.7670_6Y	849	162	687	29480	5625	
20	19 Mcneil Drive	30.438197.7582	30.4381404	-97.7581562	Eastbound	30.438197.7	582-30.438197.7582_1	Through	30.438197.7582_4G2H	693	138	555	19984	3979	
21	20 Parliament Place & Spicewood Springs Road	30.433397.7727	30.4333065	-97.77269095	Eastbound	30.433397.7	727-30.433397.7727_1	Through	30.433397.7727_5H	405	83	322	15521	3181	
22	21 Mcneil Drive & Oak Knoll Drive	30.439497.7542	30.4393591	-97.7542284	Westbound	30.4394 -97.7	542-30.439497.7542_3	Left	30.439497.7542_X3YV	126	30	96	3757	894	
23	22 Spicewood Springs Road & Heathrow Drive	30.431697.7783	30.43162835	-97.77829435	Southbound	30.431697.7	783-30.431697.7783_2	Right	30.431797.7783_2QRZ	137	41	96	4703	1407	
24	23 Spicewood Springs Road	30.4283 -97.7831	30.4283	-97.78306185	Westbound	30.4283 -97.7	831-30.4283 -97.7831 4	Right	30.4283 -97.7830 eD	49	17	32	1806	626	
25	24 Mcneil Drive & West Parmer Lane	30.443897.7424	30.44384835	-97.74239143	Northbound	30.443897.7	424-30.443897.7424_4	Right	30.443897.7422_4hG	89	32	57	3103	1116	
	25 Mcneil Drive & West Parmer Lane	30.443897.7424	30.44384835	-97.74239143	Northbound	30.443897.7	424-30.443897.7424_4	Through	30.443897.7422_6h	792	329	463	27610	11469	
27	26 Mcneil Drive	30.438197.7582	30.4381404	-97.7581562	Northbound	30.438197.7	582-30.438197.7582_4	Right	30.438197.7582_2Cj2H	139	58	81	4008	1673	
28	27 Mcneil Drive & West Parmer Lane	30.4438 -97.7424	30.44384835	-97.74239143	Westbound	30.4438 -97.7	424-30.4438 -97.7424 3	Right	30.444097.7423_ZYh	300	128	172	10458	4462	
29	28 Los Indios Trail & Mcneil Drive	30.437497.7605					605-30.437497.7605_1		30.437497.7605_4G2i	51	23	28	1715	773	
30	29 Mcneil Drive	30.4381 -97.7582	30.4381404	-97.7581562	Westbound	30.4381 -97.7	582-30.4381 -97.7582 3	Left	30.4381 -97.7582 3ZRU	52	24	28	1500	692	



Little improvement in travel time

Significant improvement in control delay and split failure rate

Ritis



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More Data Fields



RITIS





ITS Heartland

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